Establish mathematics goals to focus learning Teacher and student actions	
What are teachers doing?	What are students doing?
Establishing clear goals that articulate the mathematics that students are learn- ing as a result of instruction in a lesson, over a series of lessons, or throughout a unit. Identifying how the goals fit within a mathematics learning progression. Discussing and referring to the math- ematical purpose and goal of a lesson during instruction to ensure that stu- dents understand how the current work contributes to their learning. Using the mathematics goals to guide lesson planning and reflection and to make in-the-moment decisions during instruction.	Engaging in discussions of the mathematical purpose and goals related to their current work in the mathematics classroom (e.g., What are we learning? Why are we learning it?) Using the learning goals to stay focused on their progress in improving their understand- ing of mathematics content and proficiency in using mathematical practices. Connecting their current work with the mathe- matics that they studied previously and seeing where the mathematics is going. Assessing and monitoring their own under- standing and progress toward the mathematics learning goals.